# **SUBDIVISION**

# AND

# **DEVELOPMENT APPEAL BOARD**

# AGENDA

Wednesday, 9:00 A.M. November 25, 2020

Ι	9:00 A.M.	SDAB-D-20-163	Construct exterior alterations to a Single Detached House (Driveway extension on the rear portion of the property)
			6503 - 124 Street NW Project No.: 366187802-002
Π	11:00 A.M.	SDAB-D-20-165	Order to Cease the Use (parking) immediately AND remove the concrete driveway ie. hard surfacing extensions at all unapproved locations on site (located in appendix A) and return to landscaping which can be seeded or sodded, and may be substituted with alternate forms of ground cover, including hard decorative pavers, washed rock, shale or similar treatments, perennials, or artificial turf, provided that all areas of exposed earth are designed as either flower beds or cultivated gardens by November 09, 2020.
			12212 - 95A Street NW Project No.: 282974836-001

# SUBDIVISION AND DEVELOPMENT APPEAL BOARD

# ITEM I: 9:00 A.M.

# FILE: SDAB-D-20-163

AN APPEAL FROM THE DECIS	ION OF THE DEVELOPMENT OFFICER
APPELLANT:	
APPLICATION NO.:	366187802-002
APPLICATION TO:	Construct exterior alterations to a Single Detached House (Driveway extension on the rear portion of the property)
DECISION OF THE DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY:	Refused
DECISION DATE:	October 9, 2020
DATE OF APPEAL:	October 29, 2020
MUNICIPAL DESCRIPTION OF SUBJECT PROPERTY:	6503 - 124 Street NW
LEGAL DESCRIPTION:	Plan 1721646 Blk 13 Lot 14B
ZONE:	(RF1) Single Detached Residential Zone
OVERLAY:	Mature Neighbourhood Overlay
STATUTORY PLAN:	N/A

# Grounds for Appeal

The Appellant provided the following reasons for appealing the decision of the Development Authority:

We are solicitors for Ms. Catherine Zhang, whose application for a permit for a driveway extension at the above captioned address was refused. We write to appeal the said refusal on the grounds that:

1. the development is a permitted use at the subject site;

- 2. the development is appropriate at the subject location;
- 3. the development does not unduly interfere with the amenities of the neighbourhood, nor does it materially interfere with or affect the use, enjoyment and value of neighbouring parcels of land; and
- 4. such further and other grounds as may be presented at the hearing of the appeal.

# **General Matters**

# **Appeal Information:**

The Municipal Government Act, RSA 2000, c M-26 states the following:

## **Grounds for Appeal**

**685(1)** If a development authority

- (a) fails or refuses to issue a development permit to a person,
- (b) issues a development permit subject to conditions, or
- (c) issues an order under section 645,

the person applying for the permit or affected by the order under section 645 may appeal to the subdivision and development appeal board.

(2) In addition to an applicant under subsection (1), any person affected by an order, decision or development permit made or issued by a development authority may appeal to the subdivision and development appeal board.

## Appeals

**686(1)** A development appeal to a subdivision and development appeal board is commenced by filing a notice of the appeal, containing reasons, with the board,

- (a) in the case of an appeal made by a person referred to in section 685(1)
  - (i) with respect to an application for a development permit,
    - (A) within 21 days after the date on which the written decision is given under section 642, or

- (B) if no decision is made with respect to the application within the 40-day period, or within any extension of that period under section 684, within 21 days after the date the period or extension expires,
- or
- (ii) with respect to an order under section 645, within 21 days after the date on which the order is made, or
- (b) in the case of an appeal made by a person referred to in section 685(2), within 21 days after the date on which the notice of the issuance of the permit was given in accordance with the land use bylaw.

#### **Hearing and Decision**

**687(3)** In determining an appeal, the subdivision and development appeal board

...

- (a.1) must comply with the land use policies;
- (a.2) subject to section 638, must comply with any applicable statutory plans;
- (a.3) subject to clause (d), must comply with any land use bylaw in effect;
- (a.4) must comply with the applicable requirements of the regulations under the *Gaming, Liquor and Cannabis Act* respecting the location of premises described in a cannabis licence and distances between those premises and other premises;
  - •••
  - (c) may confirm, revoke or vary the order, decision or development permit or any condition attached to any of them or make or substitute an order, decision or permit of its own;
  - (d) may make an order or decision or issue or confirm the issue of a development permit even though the proposed development does not comply with the land use bylaw if, in its opinion,
    - (i) the proposed development would not

- (A) unduly interfere with the amenities of the neighbourhood, or
- (B) materially interfere with or affect the use, enjoyment or value of neighbouring parcels of land,

and

(ii) the proposed development conforms with the use prescribed for that land or building in the land use bylaw.

### General Provisions from the Edmonton Zoning Bylaw:

Under section 110.2(7), Single Detached Housing is a Permitted Use in the (RF1) Single Detached Residential Zone.

Under section 6.1, **Accessory** means "when used to describe a Use or building, a Use or building naturally or normally incidental, subordinate, and devoted to the principal Use or building, and located on the same lot or Site."

Under section 6.1, **Driveway** means "an area that provides access for vehicles from a public or private roadway to a Garage or Parking Area and does not include a Walkway."

Under section 6.1, Front Setback means:

the distance that a development or a specified portion of it, must be set back from a Front Lot Line. A Front Setback is not a Front Yard, Amenity Space or Separation Space.



Under section 6.1, **Parking Area** means "an area that is used for the parking of vehicles. A Parking Area is comprised of one or more parking spaces, and includes a parking pad, but does not include a Driveway."

Under section 6.1, **Walkway** means "a path for pedestrian circulation that cannot be used for vehicular parking."

Section 110.1 states that the General Purpose of the (RF1) Single Detached Residential Zone is:

to provide for Single Detached Housing while allowing other forms of small scale housing in the form of Secondary Suites, Garden Suites, Semi-detached Housing and Duplex Housing.

Section 814.1 states that the **General Purpose** of the **Mature Neighbourhood Overlay** is:

to regulate residential development in Edmonton's mature residential neighbourhoods, while responding to the context of surrounding development, maintaining the pedestrian-oriented design of the streetscape, and to provide an opportunity for consultation by gathering input from affected parties on the impact of a proposed variance to the Overlay regulations.

# Mature Neighbourhood Overlay - Driveway Access

Section 814.3(17) states "Where the Site Abuts a Lane, vehicular access shall be from the Lane and no existing vehicular access from a public roadway other than a Lane shall be permitted to continue."

## **Development Officer's Determination**

Driveway - The driveway is located off of 65 Avenue (flanking) instead of the alley (Section 814.3.17). [unedited]

Vehicle Parking Design for Low-density Residential

Section 54.3(4) states:

Except as otherwise provided for in this Bylaw, Vehicle Parking spaces, not including Driveways, shall be located in accordance with the following:

a. Vehicle Parking spaces shall not be located within a Front Yard, other than those located on a Driveway; and

b. on a Corner Lot, Vehicle Parking spaces other than those located on a Driveway, in addition to complying with the other provisions of this Bylaw, shall not be located within the Side Setback Abutting the flanking public roadway, other than a Lane.

# **Development Officer's Determination**

Parking Space- Vehicular parking space is located within the Side Setback Abutting the flanking public roadway (Section 54.3.4.b).

[unedited]

#### Mature Neighbourhood Overlay - Community Consultation

Section 814.5(1) states:

When the Development Officer receives a Development Permit Application for a new principal building or new Garden Suite that does not comply with any regulation contained within this Overlay, or receives a Development Permit for alterations to an existing structure that require a variance to Section 814.3(1), 814.3(3), 814.3(5) or 814.3(9) of this Overlay:

- a. the Development Officer shall send notice, to the recipient parties specified in Table 814.5(2), to outline any requested variances to the Overlay and solicit comments directly related to the proposed variance;
- b. the Development Officer shall not render a decision on the Development Permit application until 21 days after notice has been sent, unless the Development Officer receives feedback from the specified affected parties in accordance with Table 814.5(2); and
- c. the Development Officer shall consider any comments directly related to the proposed variance when determining whether to approve the Development Permit Application in accordance with Sections 11.3 and 11.4.

Section 814.5(2) states:

Tier #	Recipient Parties	Affected Parties	Regulation of this Overlay Proposed to be Varied
Tier 1	The municipal address and assessed owners of the land wholly or partially located within a distance of <u>60.0 m</u> of the Site of the proposed development and the President of each Community League	wholly or partially located within a distance of <u>60.0 m</u>	814.3(17) - Driveway Access

Previous Subdivision and Development Appeal Board Decision

Application Number	Description	Decision
SDAB-D-17-210	To construct a Single Detached House with rear attached Garage, veranda, rear uncovered deck, fireplace and Basement development (NOT to be used as an additional Dwelling)	November 23, 2017; The appeal is ALLOWED and the decision of the Development Authority is REVOKED. The development is GRANTED.

# Notice to Applicant/Appellant

Provincial legislation requires that the Subdivision and Development Appeal Board issue its official decision in writing within fifteen days of the conclusion of the hearing.

Edmonton			Applicatio	on for nsion Permi	Project Number: 366187802-0 Application Date: JUN 29, 2 Printed: October 9, 2020 at 1:36 Page: 1
This document is	s a Development Per		<u> </u>	plication described bel	
Applicant				-	) and Legal Description(s)
				6503 - 124 STREE	ET NW 6 Blk 13 Lot 14B
				Fian 1/2104	Dik 15 Lot 14D
Scope of Applie		to a Single Detach	ed House (Drive	way extension on the re	ear portion of the property).
Permit Details	ci carenor anciauon	to a Suger Detact	Ed House (Danie	way calculated on the re	en porton of the property).
Class Of Peru			1	Site Area (sq. m.): 545.74	
Stat. Plan Ov	erlay/Annes Area: Matur	Neighbourhood		an an (a. m). 202.14	
Overlay Development A	pplication Decision	1			
Refused					
	: Oct 09, 2020 Dev	elopment Author	ity: ANGELES, 1	OSELITO	
Reason for Driver		s located off of 65.	Avenue (flanking	) instead of the alley (S	lection 814.3.17).
					e flanking public roadway (Section 54.3.4.)
				ate on which the decisi	on is made, as outlined in Section 683
Building Perm No decision	<b>it Decision</b> n has yet been made.				
Fees					
Development	Application Fee	Fee Amount \$176.00	Amount Paid \$178.00	Receipt # 972228029541001	Date Paid Jun 29, 2020
Total GST Am	ount	\$0.00			
Totals for Perr	ut:	\$176.00	\$176.00		
			THIS IS NOT /	PERMIT	





# ITEM II: 11:00 A.M.

#### FILE: SDAB-D-20-165

# AN APPEAL FROM THE DECISION OF THE DEVELOPMENT COMPLIANCE OFFICER

APPELLANT:

ORDER TO:

APPLICATION NO.:	282974836-001

1. Cease the Use (parking) immediately.

# AND

2. Remove the concrete driveway ie. hard surfacing extensions at all unapproved locations on site (located in appendix A) and return to landscaping which can be seeded or sodded, and may be substituted with alternate forms of ground cover, including hard decorative pavers, washed rock, shale or similar treatments, perennials, or artificial turf, provided that all areas of exposed earth are designed as either flower beds or cultivated gardens by November 09, 2020.

DECISION OF THE DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY: Order Issued

DECISION DATE:	October 19, 2020
DATE OF APPEAL:	November 2, 2020
MUNICIPAL DESCRIPTION OF SUBJECT PROPERTY:	12212 - 95A Street NW
LEGAL DESCRIPTION:	Plan 4725S Blk 28 Lot 4
ZONE:	(RF3) Small Scale Infill Development Zone
OVERLAY:	Mature Neighbourhood Overlay
STATUTORY PLAN:	N/A

# **Grounds for Appeal**

The Appellant provided the following reasons for appealing the decision of the Development Authority:

Greetings,

We wish to file an appeal to the above referenced notice number and address due to the following reasons:

- When a permit was attempted to be obtained, it was noted by Robert at the City of Edmonton that a permit was not required for development of the driveway

- From the City, their original drawings included the driveway, therefore a permit was not required

- Unfortunately, it has not been possible to arrange counsel meeting, gather additional information and obtain letters from neighbours to assist with the appeal

Due to the miscommunication, we are seeking an appeal to be approved for the driveway that has been placed.

# **General Matters**

#### **Appeal Information:**

The Municipal Government Act, RSA 2000, c M-26 states the following:

## **Stop order**

**645(1)** Despite <u>section 545</u>, if a development authority finds that a development, land use or use of a building is not in accordance with

- (a) this Part or a land use bylaw or regulations under this Part, or
- (b) a development permit or subdivision approval,

the development authority may act under subsection (2).

(2) If subsection (1) applies, the development authority may, by written notice, order the owner, the person in possession of the land or building or the person responsible for the contravention, or any or all of them, to

- (a) stop the development or use of the land or building in whole or in part as directed by the notice,
- (b) demolish, remove or replace the development, or
- (c) carry out any other actions required by the notice so that the development or use of the land or building complies with this Part, the land use bylaw or regulations under this Part, a development permit or a subdivision approval,

within the time set out in the notice.

(2.1) A notice referred to in subsection (2) must specify the date on which the order was made, must contain any other information required by the regulations and must be given or sent to the person or persons referred to in subsection (2) on the same day the decision is made.

(3) A person who receives a notice referred to in subsection (2) may appeal to the subdivision and development appeal board in accordance with section 685.

# Permit

**683** Except as otherwise provided in a land use bylaw, a person may not commence any development unless the person has been issued a development permit in respect of it pursuant to the land use bylaw.

# **Grounds for Appeal**

**685(1)** If a development authority

- (a) fails or refuses to issue a development permit to a person,
- (b) issues a development permit subject to conditions, or
- (c) issues an order under section 645,

the person applying for the permit or affected by the order under section 645 may appeal to the subdivision and development appeal board.

(2) In addition to an applicant under subsection (1), any person affected by an order, decision or development permit made or issued by a development authority may appeal to the subdivision and development appeal board.

### Appeals

**686(1)** A development appeal to a subdivision and development appeal board is commenced by filing a notice of the appeal, containing reasons, with the board,

- (a) in the case of an appeal made by a person referred to in section 685(1)
  - (i) with respect to an application for a development permit,
    - (A) within 21 days after the date on which the written decision is given under section 642, or
    - (B) if no decision is made with respect to the application within the 40-day period, or within any extension of that period under section 684, within 21 days after the date the period or extension expires,

or

- (ii) with respect to an order under section 645, within 21 days after the date on which the order is made, or
- (b) in the case of an appeal made by a person referred to in section 685(2), within 21 days after the date on which the notice of the issuance of the permit was given in accordance with the land use bylaw.

## **Hearing and Decision**

**687(3)** In determining an appeal, the subdivision and development appeal board

•••

- (a.1) must comply with the land use policies;
- (a.2) subject to section 638, must comply with any applicable statutory plans;
- (a.3) subject to clause (d), must comply with any land use bylaw in effect;
- (a.4) must comply with the applicable requirements of the regulations under the *Gaming, Liquor and Cannabis Act* respecting the location of premises described in a cannabis licence and distances between those premises and other premises;
  - •••
  - (c) may confirm, revoke or vary the order, decision or development permit or any condition attached to any of them or make or substitute an order, decision or permit of its own;

- (d) may make an order or decision or issue or confirm the issue of a development permit even though the proposed development does not comply with the land use bylaw if, in its opinion,
  - (i) the proposed development would not
    - (A) unduly interfere with the amenities of the neighbourhood, or
    - (B) materially interfere with or affect the use, enjoyment or value of neighbouring parcels of land,

and

(ii) the proposed development conforms with the use prescribed for that land or building in the land use bylaw.

## General Provisions from the Edmonton Zoning Bylaw:

Under section 140.2(8), Single Detached Housing is a Permitted Use in the (RF3) Small Scale Infill Development Zone.

Section 814.3(17) states "Where the Site Abuts a Lane, vehicular access shall be from the Lane and no existing vehicular access from a public roadway other than a Lane shall be permitted to continue."

Section 54.2(2)(e)(i) states "Except as otherwise provided for in this Bylaw, parking spaces, not including Driveways, shall be located in accordance with the following: parking spaces shall not be located within a Front Yard in a Residential Zone."

Section 140.1 states that the **General Purpose** of **(RF3) Small Scale Infill Development Zone** is "to provide for a mix of small scale housing."

Section 814.1 states that the **General Purpose** of the **Mature Neighbourhood Overlay** is:

to regulate residential development in Edmonton's mature residential neighbourhoods, while responding to the context of surrounding development, maintaining the pedestrian-oriented design of the streetscape, and to provide an opportunity for consultation by gathering input from affected parties on the impact of a proposed variance to the Overlay regulations.

Application Number	Description	Decision
SDAB-D-20-060	Construct exterior alterations to a Single Detached House (to remove an attached garage, 3.1m x 6.26m, and Driveway extension, 3.10m x 10.64m), existing without permits, and to maintain the existing driveway access to 95A Street	June 4, 2020; The appeal is DENIED and the decision of the Development Authority is CONFIRMED. The development is REFUSED.

Previous Subdivision and Development Appeal Board Decision

# Notice to Applicant/Appellant

Provincial legislation requires that the Subdivision and Development Appeal Board issue its official decision in writing within fifteen days of the conclusion of the hearing.

City of Edmonton Development and Zoning Services **Development Compliance & Inquiries** 



October 19, 2020

Our File: 282974836-001

#### MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT ACT ORDER

Dear Sir/Madam:

An Alberta Land Titles search identifies you as the registered owner(s) of the property located at 12212 95A Street in Edmonton, Alberta, legally described as Plan 4725S Block 28 Lot 4.

This Property was inspected by Development Compliance Officer Rachelle Fraser, on October 15, 2020. City of Edmonton Development Compliance Officers have the authority to conduct site inspections and exercise development powers under Section 542 and 624 of the Municipal Government Act.

#### ZONING BYLAW INFRACTION:

This property is zoned (RF3) Small Scale Infill Development Zone in accordance with Section 140 of Edmonton Zoning Bylaw 12800. Our investigation revealed that you have developed a hard surface portion of the required Front Yard of this residential property location for which, according to the records of the City of Edmonton, no Development Permit has been issued.

Edmonton Zoning Bylaw 12800 Section 54.22(2(e)(i):

Except as otherwise provided for in this Bylaw, parking spaces, not including Driveways, shall be located in accordance with the following: parking spaces shall not be located within a Front Yard in a Residential Zone;

Edmonton Zoning Bylaw 12800 Section 814.3.17:

Where the Site Abuts a Lane, vehicular access shall be from the Lane and no existing vehicular access from a public roadway other than a Lane shall be permitted to continue.

#### ORDER:

Pursuant to Section 645 of the Municipal Government Act, R.S.A. 2000, you are hereby ordered to:

1. Cease the Use (parking) immediately.

AND

2. Remove the concrete driveway ie. hard surfacing extensions at all unapproved locations on site (located in appendix A) and return to landscaping which can be seeded or sodded, and may be substituted with alternate forms of ground cover, including hard decorative pavers, washed rock, shale or similar treatments, perennials, or artificial turf, provided that all areas of exposed earth are designed as either flower beds or cultivated gardens by November 09, 2020.

#### CONSEQUENCES FOR NON-COMPLIANCE:

The property will be inspected after November 09, 2020 to determine compliance with this Order.

In the event that a person fails to comply with this Order issued under Section 645, Section 646 of the Municipal Government Act authorizes the City to enter the land and take any action necessary to carry out the Order. Section 646 authorizes the City to register a caveat under the Land Titles Act.

Section 553(1)(h.1) of the Municipal Government Act provides that the costs and expenses of carrying out an order may be added to the tax roll of the property and Section 566(1), subject to 566(2), a person who is found guilty of an offence under this Act is liable to a fine of not more than \$10,000.00 or to imprisonment for not more than one year, or to both fine and imprisonment.

Affected persons may appeal this Order by filing within the prescribed time to the Subdivision and Development Appeal Board. Visit the website at https://sdab.edmonton.ca or call 780-496-6079 for more information on how to file an appeal.

Following are Sections 553, 645, 646, 683, 685 and 686 of the Municipal Government Act, R.S.A. 2000, c.M-26.1, which provides you with the right to appeal this Order and enables the City to add all costs associated with this action to the tax roll of the property.

If you have any questions in regards to this matter, please contact the writer at 780-944-5975.

Regards,

Rachelle Fraser Development and Zoning Development Services Phone Number: 780-944-5975 Email Address: rachelle.fraser@edmonton.ca

Adding Amounts	553(1) A council may add the following amounts to the tax roll of a parcel of land:
Owing to tax roll	<ul> <li>(a) unpaid costs referred to in section 35(4) or 39(2) relating to service connections of a municipal public utility that are owing by the owner of the parcel;</li> </ul>
	(b) unpaid charges referred to in section 42 for a municipal utility service provided to the parcel by a municipal public utility that are owing by the owner of the parcel;
	<ul> <li>(c) unpaid expenses and costs referred to in section 549(3), if the parcel's owner contravened the enactment or bylaw and the contravention occurred on all or a part of the parcel;</li> </ul>
	(d), (e) repealed 1999 c11 s35;
	<li>(f) costs associated with tax recovery proceedings related to the parcel;</li>
	(g) if the municipality has passed a bylaw making the owner of a parcel liable for expenses and costs related to the municipality extinguishing fires on the parcel, unpaid costs and expenses for extinguishing fires on the parcel;
	(g.1) if the municipality has passed a bylaw requiring the owner or occupant of a if the municipality has passed a bylaw requiring the owner or occupant of a parcel to keep the sidewalks adjacent to the parcel clear of snow and ice, unpaid expenses and costs incurred by the municipality for removing the snow and ice in respect of the parcel;
	(h) Unpaid costs awarded by a composite assessment review board under section 468.1 or the Municipal Government Board under section 501, if the composite assessment review board or the Municipal Government Board has awarded costs against the owner of the parcel in favour of the municipality and the matter before the composite assessment review board or the Municipal Government Boa
	(h.1) the expenses and costs of carrying out an order under section 646;
	(i) any other amount that may be added to the tax roll under an enactment.
Stop order	645(1) Despite section 545, if a development authority finds that a development, land use or use of a building is not in accordance with
	(a) this Part or a land use bylaw or regulations under this Part, or
	(b) a development permit or subdivision approval,
	the development authority may act under subsection (2).
	(2) If subsection (1) applies, the development authority may, by written notice, order the owner, the person in possession of the land or building or the person responsible for the contravention, or any or all of them, to
	<ul> <li>(a) stop the development or use of the land or building in whole or in part as directed by the notice,</li> </ul>
	(b) demolish, remove or replace the development, or
	(c) carry out any other actions required by the notice so that the development or use of the land or building complies with this Part, the land use bylaw or regulations under this Part, a development permit or a subdivision approval,
	within the time set out in the notice.
	(2.1) A notice referred to in subsection (2) must specify the date on which the order was made, must contain any other information required by the regulations and must be given or sent to the person or persons referred to in subsection (2) on the same day the decision is made.

(3) A person who receives a notice referred to in subsection (2) may appeal to the subdivision and development appeal board in accordance with section 685.

Enforcement of stop order	646(1) If a person fails or refuses to comply with an order directed to the person under section 645 or an order of a subdivision and development appeal board under section 687, the municipality may, in accordance with section 542, enter on the land or building and take any action necessary to carry out the order.
	building and take any action necessary to can your the orden
	(2) A municipality may register a caveat under the Land Titles Act in respect of an order referred to in subsection (1) against the certificate of title for the land that is the subject of the order.
	(3) If a municipality registers a caveat under subsection (2), the municipality must discharge the caveat when the order has been complied with.
Permit	683 Except as otherwise provided in a land use bylaw, a person may not commence any development unless the person has been issued a development permit in respect of it pursuant to the land use bylaw.
Grounds for	685(1) If a development authority
appeal	<ul><li>(a) fails or refuses to issue a development permit to a person,</li></ul>
	(b) issues a development permit subject to conditions, or
	(c) issues an order under section 645,
	the person applying for the permit or affected by the order under section 645 may appeal to the subdivision and development appeal board.
	(2) In addition to an applicant under subsection (1), any person affected by an order, decision or development permit made or issued by a development authority may appeal to the subdivision and development appeal board.
	(3) Despite subsections (1) and (2), no appeal lies in respect of the issuance of a development permit for a permitted use unless the provisions of the land use bylaw were relaxed, varied or misinterpreted or the application for the development permit was deemed to be refused under section 683.1(8).
	(4) Despite subsections (1), (2) and (3), if a decision with respect to a development permit application in respect of a direct control district
	<ul> <li>(a) is made by a council, there is no appeal to the subdivision and development appeal board, or</li> </ul>
	(b) is made by a development authority, the appeal is limited to whether the development authority followed the directions of council, and if the subdivision and development appeal board finds that the development authority did not follow the directions it may, in accordance with the directions, substitute its decision for the development authority's decision.
Appeals	686(1) A development appeal to a subdivision and development appeal board is commenced by filing a notice of the appeal, containing reasons, with the board
	(a) in the case of an appeal made by a person referred to in section 685(1)
	<ul> <li>(i) with respect to an application for a development permit,</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>(A) within 21 days after the date on which the written decision is given under section 642, or</li> </ul>
	(B) if no decision is made with respect to the application within the 40- day period, or within any extension of that period under section 684, within 21 days after the date the period or extension expires,
	or
	<ul> <li>(ii) with respect to an order under section 645, within 21 days after the date on which the order is made,</li> </ul>

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or

- (b) in the case of an appeal made by a person referred to in section 685(2), within 21 days after the date on which the notice of the issuance of the permit was given in accordance with the land use bylaw.
- (2) The subdivision and development appeal board must hold an appeal hearing within 30 days after receipt of a notice of appeal.
- (3) The subdivision and development appeal board must give at least 5 days notice in writing of the hearing
  - (a) to the appellant,
  - (b) to the development authority whose order, decision or development permit is the subject of the appeal, and
  - (c) to those owners required to be notified under the land use bylaw and any other person that the subdivision and development appeal board considers to be affected by the appeal and should be notified.
- (4) The subdivision and development appeal board must make available for public inspection before the commencement of the hearing all relevant documents and materials respecting the appeal, including
  - (a) the application for the development permit, the decision and the notice of appeal, or
  - (b) the order under section 645.
- (4.1) Subsections (1)(b) and (3)(c) do not apply to an appeal of a deemed refusal under section 683.1(8).
  - (5) In subsection (3), "owner" means the person shown as the owner of land on the assessment roll prepared under Part 9.



